**CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS** 



# GRAMEEN FOUNDATION USA AND AFFILIATES

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

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# **INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT**

To the Board of Directors Grameen Foundation USA and Affiliates Washington, D.C.

# Opinion

We have audited the accompanying consolidated financial statements of Grameen Foundation USA and Affiliates (together "Grameen"), which comprise the consolidated statement of financial position as of June 30, 2024, and the related consolidated statements of activities and change in net assets, functional expenses and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the consolidated financial statements.

In our opinion, the consolidated financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the consolidated financial position of Grameen as of June 30, 2024, and the consolidated change in its net assets and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

We did not audit the financial statements of Grameen Foundation India Private Limited, Grameen Foundation for Social Impact or Grameen Impact Ventures Private Limited, whose statements reflect total assets of \$152,076, \$1,358,068 and \$61,533, respectively, as of June 30, 2024, and total support and revenues of \$968,984, \$2,752,199 and \$119,882, respectively, for the year then ended. Those statements, were audited by other auditors, whose reports have been furnished to us. Our opinion, insofar as it relates to the amounts included for the Affiliates, are based solely on the reports of the other auditors.

#### **Basis for Opinion**

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Consolidated Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of Grameen and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

#### Substantial Doubt about the Affiliates' Ability to Continue as a Going Concern

The accompanying consolidated financial statements have been prepared assuming that Grameen Foundation India Private Limited (GFI), Grameen Impact Ventures Private Limited (GIV) and TaroWorks will continue as a going concern. As discussed in Note 7 to the consolidated financial statements, GFI, TaroWorks and GIV have suffered substantial losses from operations and have net capital deficiencies that raises substantial doubt about their abilities to continue as a going concern. The consolidated financial statements do not include any adjustments that might result from the outcome of these uncertainties. Our opinion is not modified with respect to these matters.

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# Responsibilities of Management for the Consolidated Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the consolidated financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of the consolidated financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the consolidated financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Grameen's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the consolidated financial statements are available to be issued.

# Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Consolidated Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the consolidated financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements, including omissions, are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the consolidated financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the consolidated financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the consolidated financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Grameen's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the consolidated financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Grameen's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audit.

#### **Other Matter**

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the consolidated financial statements as a whole. The Consolidated Schedule of Support and Revenue and Functional Expenses on page 21 is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the consolidated financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the consolidated financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the consolidated financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the consolidated financial statements or to the consolidated financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the information is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the consolidated financial statements as a whole.

#### Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated June 23, 2025 on our consideration of Grameen's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Grameen's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Gelman Kozenberg & Freedman

June 23, 2025

#### CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS OF JUNE 30, 2024

# ASSETS

#### CURRENT ASSETS

Cash and cash equivalents Investments Grants and contributions receivable Accounts receivable, net Prepaid expenses Advances Total current assets	\$ 3,930,503 1,018,415 577,319 682,126 266,122 114,029 6,588,514
FURNITURE AND EQUIPMENT	0,000,014
TORATORE AND EQUIPMENT	
Furniture and equipment Less: Accumulated depreciation	284,757 <u>(245,317</u> )
Net furniture and equipment	39,440
OTHER ASSETS	
Program-related investments Cash surrender value of life insurance Deposits Right-of-use asset, net	71,958 270,729 43,614 <u>3,170</u>
Total other assets	389,471
TOTAL ASSETS	\$ <u>7,017,425</u>
LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS	
CURRENT LIABILITIES	
Accounts payable and accrued expenses Operating lease liability Deferred revenue Refundable advances	\$ 1,215,269 3,170 1,775,913 
Total liabilities	4,983,045
NET ASSETS	
Without donor restrictions	2,034,380
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS	\$ <u>7,017,425</u>

# CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES AND CHANGE IN NET ASSETS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

	D	thout onor rictions	With Donor Restrictions		Total
SUPPORT AND REVENUE				<u> </u>	Total
Grants and contributions Government grants Program revenues Contributed non-financial assets Other revenue Net investment return Loss on cash surrender value of life insurance Net assets released from donor restrictions	1 3	113,513 580,501 634,437 170,334 40,447 233,805 (1,050) <u>98,615</u>	- - - -	\$ <u>5)</u> _	5,113,513 1,580,501 3,634,437 1,170,334 40,447 233,805 (1,050)
Total support and revenue	11	870,602	(98,61	<u>5</u> )	11,771,987
EXPENSES					
Program Services: Financial Services Strengthening Organizations Health and Agricultural Solutions Regional Programs Public Education	1 1	.538,150 820,158 461,457 540,182 <u>388,664</u>	- - -		5,538,150 1,820,158 1,461,457 540,182 <u>388,664</u>
Total program services	9	748,611			9,748,611
Supporting Services: Management and General Fundraising		.995,713 <u>328,164</u>	-		2,995,713 328,164
Total supporting services		323,877			3,323,877
Total expenses		072,488			13,072,488
Change in net assets before other items	(1	<u>,201,886</u> )	(98,61	<u>5)</u>	(1,300,501)
OTHER ITEMS					
Net program-related investment return Credit loss expense Foreign exchange rate loss		127,627 (98,773) <u>(55,974</u> )	-		127,627 (98,773) <u>(55,974</u> )
Total other items		(27,120)			<u>(27,120</u> )
Change in net assets after other items	(1	,229,006)	(98,61	5)	(1,327,621)
Net assets at beginning of the year	3	263,386	98,61	<u>5</u>	3,362,001
NET ASSETS AT END OF THE YEAR	\$ <u>2</u>	034,380	\$	_ \$_	2,034,380

# CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

	Program Services					s				
	Financial Services	Strengthening Organizations	Health and Agricultural Solutions	Regional Programs	Public Education	Total Program Services	Management and General	Fundraising	Total Supporting Services	Total Expenses
Salaries	\$ 1,967,644	\$ 480,190	\$ 448,087	\$ 200,983	\$ 103,516	\$ 3,200,420	\$ 1,223,671	\$ 180,170	\$ 1,403,841	\$ 4,604,261
Benefits	287,795	81,578	78,708	50,714	16,507	515,302	331,858	49,058	380,916	896,218
Professional services	1,992,748	377,808	435,447	118,425	59,046	2,983,474	836,761	13,326	850,087	3,833,561
Contributed nonfinancial assets	156,450	630,070	136,176	2,481	141,043	1,066,220	104,114	-	104,114	1,170,334
Grants	283,012	-	-	-	-	283,012	-	-	-	283,012
Travel	263,149	15,918	177,286	18,379	1,034	475,766	109,809	78	109,887	585,653
Conferences and meetings	153,558	2,380	56,093	2,826	1,622	216,479	92,611	44	92,655	309,134
Communications	15,144	5,956	16,404	3,361	1,133	41,998	13,851	2,069	15,920	57,918
Information technology	74,163	169,892	23,046	15,839	34,180	317,120	160,079	13,276	173,355	490,475
Occupancy	130,772	23,188	26,565	12,648	2,576	195,749	31,398	4,704	36,102	231,851
Vehicles and equipment	88,357	2,400	9,394	12,285	68	112,504	3,638	125	3,763	116,267
Depreciation	-	-	-	17,878	-	17,878	-	-	-	17,878
Insurance	25,414	3,348	7,794	10,305	2,916	49,777	35,545	5,326	40,871	90,648
Office expenses	37,018	728	18,676	20,191	77	76,690	43,604	33,671	77,275	153,965
Advertising	40,651	13,032	-	24,068	22,284	100,035	530	-	530	100,565
Bank fees	2,948	102	260	6,023	24	9,357	5,123	17,402	22,525	31,882
Other	19,327	13,568	27,521	23,776	2,638	86,830	3,121	8,915	12,036	98,866
TOTAL	\$ 5,538,150	\$ 1,820,158	\$ 1,461,457	\$ 540,182	\$ 388,664	\$ 9,748,611	\$ 2,995,713	\$ 328,164	\$ 3,323,877	\$ 13,072,488

#### CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

# CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES

Change in net assets	\$ (1,327,621)
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to net cash used by operating activities:	
Depreciation Loss on disposal of fixed assets Unrealized gain on investments Realized loss on investments Realized gain on contributed securities Receipt of contributed securities Proceeds from the sale of contributed securities Change in allowance for program-related investments Amortization of right-of-use assets Unrealized loss on cash surrender value of life insurance Change in allowance for credit losses	17,87886,193(35,246)516(60)(6,578)6,63814,324149,2561,05052,497
(Increase) decrease in: Grants and contributions receivable Accounts receivable Prepaid expenses Deposits Advances	(62,284) (285,859) 152,532 (4,306) (52,292)
(Decrease) increase in: Accounts payable and accrued expenses Operating lease liabilities Deferred revenue Refundable advances	(178,561) (149,256) 254,317 (1,754,725)
Net cash used by operating activities	<u>(3,121,587</u> )
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES	
Purchase of furniture and equipment Purchases of investments	(7,787) <u>(33,977</u> )
Net cash used by investing activities	(41,764)
Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents	(3,163,351)
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of the year	7,093,854
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF THE YEAR	\$ <u>3,930,503</u>

#### NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2024

#### 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES AND GENERAL INFORMATION

#### Organization -

Grameen Foundation USA is a U.S. non-profit organized under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code, and was created to collaborate with public and private institutions to alleviate poverty, distress, and malnutrition; promote health and social welfare; and educate the public with a particular emphasis on the application of information technologies.

Grameen Foundation India Private Limited (GFI), a for-profit corporation registered in India, was established for the purpose of furthering the mission of Grameen Foundation USA. It is a wholly-owned subsidiary of Grameen Foundation USA.

Grameen Foundation for Social Impact (GFSI), is a non-profit corporation registered in India under section 8 of the Companies Act, 1956 whose mission is to undertake activities and services that impact the lives of the poor, especially women. It is a wholly-owned subsidiary of Grameen Foundation India Private Limited.

Grameen Impact Ventures Private Limited (GIV) is a for-profit company registered in India under the Companies Act 2013 whose mission is to help marginalized, low-income communities, especially women, come out of poverty using scalable innovative digital solutions. It is a whollyowned subsidiary of Grameen Foundation India Private Limited.

TaroWorks, LLC (TaroWorks) is a U.S. corporation that provides an advanced mobile data platform to enhance data collection, monitoring, sales and inventory management in the field. The mission is to improve product and service delivery to the poor by bringing real-time data to any organization, anywhere. It is wholly owned by Grameen Foundation USA.

Freedom from Hunger is a U.S. non-profit organization founded in 1946. On October 21, 2016, Freedom from Hunger entered into an Asset Transfer Agreement with Grameen Foundation USA in order to advance the organizations' shared missions. On November 1, 2016, the organizations came under common control. After this date Freedom from Hunger became a Type I supporting organization of Grameen Foundation USA within the meaning of Section 509(a)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986. Freedom from Hunger's supporting organization status was approved by the Internal Revenue Service on March 1, 2017. As a supporting organization, Freedom from Hunger is organized and operated exclusively for the benefit of, to perform the functions of, and to carry out the purposes of Grameen Foundation USA and designates.

Principles of consolidation -

The accounts of Grameen Foundation USA have been consolidated with Grameen Foundation India Private Limited, Grameen Foundation for Social Impact, Grameen Impact Ventures Private Limited, TaroWorks, LLC and Freedom from Hunger (together "Grameen") pursuant to the criterion established by FASB ASC 958-810, Not-for-Profit Entities Consolidation. Under FASB ASC 958-810, consolidation is required if a separate not-for-profit organization has control (i.e., the ability to appoint a majority voting interest) and economic interest in that other organization. All significant inter-company accounts and transactions have been eliminated in consolidation.

Basis of presentation -

The accompanying consolidated financial statements are presented on the accrual basis of accounting, and in accordance with U.S. GAAP related to nonprofit entities. As such, net assets are reported within two net asset classifications: without donor restrictions and with donor restrictions.

#### NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2024

# 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES AND GENERAL INFORMATION (Continued)

Basis of presentation (continued) -

Descriptions of the two net asset categories are as follows:

- Net Assets Without Donor Restrictions Net assets available for use in general operations and not subject to donor restrictions are recorded as "net assets without donor restrictions". Net assets set aside solely through the actions of the Board are referred to as Board Designated and are also reported as net assets without donor restrictions.
- Net Assets With Donor Restrictions Net assets may be subject to donor-imposed stipulations that are temporary in nature, such as those that will be met by the passage of time or other events specified by the donor. Donor imposed restrictions are released when the restriction expires, that is, when the stipulated time has elapsed, when the stipulated purpose for which the resource was restricted has been fulfilled, or both. Other donor imposed restrictions are perpetual in nature, where the donor stipulates that resources be maintained in perpetuity.

New accounting pronouncement adopted -

Accounting Standards Update (ASU) 2016-13, *Financial Instruments – Credit Losses* (Topic 326), replaces the incurred loss impairment methodology in current U.S. GAAP with a methodology that reflects expected credit losses and requires consideration of a broader range of reasonable and supportable information to inform credit loss estimates. Under the standard, disclosures are required to provide users of the financial statements with useful information in analyzing an entity's exposure to credit risk and the measurement of credit losses. Financial assets held by Grameen that are subject to the guidance in FASB ASC 326 are accounts receivable. Grameen implemented the ASU on July 1, 2023, using a modified retrospective approach (see Note 3).

Cash and cash equivalents -

Grameen considers all cash and other highly liquid investments with initial maturities of three months or less to be cash equivalents. Bank deposit accounts are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) up to a limit of \$250,000. At times during the year, Grameen maintains cash balances in excess of the FDIC insurance limits. Management believes the risk in these situations to be minimal.

At June 30, 2024, Grameen had \$1,300,909 of cash and cash equivalents held at financial institutions in foreign countries to support operations in those countries. The majority of funds held in foreign countries is uninsured.

#### Investments -

Investments are recorded at their readily determinable fair value. Interest, dividends, realized and unrealized gains and losses are included in investment return, which is presented net of investment expenses paid to external investment advisors, in the accompanying Consolidated Statement of Activities and Change in Net Assets.

Investments acquired by gift, such as contributed securities, are recorded at their fair value at the date of the gift. Grameen's policy is to liquidate all gifts of investments as soon as possible after the gift. Net program related-investment return is not included within net investment return and is presented separately as an "Other item" on the accompanying Statement of Activities and Change in Net Assets.

#### NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2024

# 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES AND GENERAL INFORMATION (Continued)

#### Receivables -

Accounts receivable primarily consists of amounts due within one year related to program revenues. Accounts receivable are presented net of an allowance for credit losses resulting from the inability of customers to make required payments. The allowance for credit losses is based upon historical loss experience in combination with current economic conditions and a forecast of future economic conditions. Any change in the assumptions used in analyzing a specific account receivable might result in an additional allowance for credit losses being recognized in the period in which the change occurs.

Grants and contributions receivable include unconditional promises to give that are expected to be collected in future years. Grants and contributions receivable are recorded at their fair value, which is measured as the present value of the future cash flows. Management considers all amounts to be fully collectable within one year, and as such, a discount has not been calculated, and an allowance has not been established.

Furniture and equipment -

Furniture and equipment with an acquisition value of \$5,000 or more are stated at cost. Furniture and equipment are depreciated on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful lives of the related assets, generally three to ten years. The cost of maintenance and repairs are recorded as expenses are incurred. Depreciation expense totaled \$17,878 for the year ended June 30, 2024.

Income taxes -

Grameen Foundation USA is exempt from Federal income tax under Section 501(a) of the Internal Revenue Code ("IRC"), as an organization described in IRC Section 501(c)(3). Accordingly, no provision for income taxes has been made in the accompanying consolidated financial statements. Grameen Foundation USA is not a private foundation.

GFI is a for-profit corporation registered in India and is subject to tax on any net profit recognized during the fiscal year. However, GFI is operated as a social business and is expected to incur losses for the foreseeable future. Accordingly, no provision for income taxes has been made in the accompanying consolidated financial statements.

GFSI is a non-profit corporation registered in India that has applied for and been granted exemption from income tax. Accordingly, no provision for income taxes has been made in the accompanying consolidated financial statements.

GIV is a for-profit corporation registered in India and is subject to tax on any net profit recognized during the fiscal year. However, GIV is operated as a social business and is expected to incur losses for the foreseeable future. Accordingly, no provision for income taxes has been made in the accompanying consolidated financial statements.

TaroWorks is a limited liability company (LLC) and is considered a disregarded entity. For the purpose of corporate tax reporting for the LLC, all financial transactions are reported under Grameen Foundation USA's filing status.

Freedom from Hunger is exempt from Federal income tax under Section 501(a) of the Internal Revenue Code ("IRC"), as an organization described in IRC Section 501(c)(3). Accordingly, no provision for income taxes has been made in the accompanying consolidated financial statements. Freedom from Hunger is not a private foundation.

#### NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2024

# 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES AND GENERAL INFORMATION (Continued)

Revenue from contracts with customers -

Grameen's program revenues are treated as exchange transaction revenue following ASC Topic 606. Revenue from contracts with customers is recorded when the performance obligations are met. Grameen has elected to opt out of all disclosures not required for nonpublic entities. Transaction price is based on cost and/or sales price. Amounts received in advance of satisfying performance obligations are recorded as deferred revenue. Grameen's contracts with customers generally have initial terms of one year or less.

Support from grants and contributions, including Government grants -

Grameen receives grants and contributions, including Federal awards from the U.S. Government. Contributions are recognized in the appropriate category of net assets in the period received. Grameen performs an analysis of the individual grant and contribution agreements to determine if the funding stream follows the contribution rules or if it should be recorded as an exchange transaction depending upon whether the transaction is deemed reciprocal or nonreciprocal in accordance with ASC Topic 958.

For grants qualifying under the contribution rules, support is recognized upon notification of the award and satisfaction of all conditions, if applicable. Conditional promises to give are not recognized until the conditions on which they depend are substantially met. Contributions, including grants qualifying as contributions, that are unconditional but have donor restrictions are recognized as "without donor restrictions" only to the extent of actual expenses incurred in compliance with the donor-imposed restrictions and satisfaction of time restrictions. Contributions with donor restrictions either in excess of expenses incurred or with time restrictions are shown as net assets with donor restrictions in the accompanying consolidated financial statements.

Conditional contributions contain a right of return and a measurable barrier. Contributions are recognized when conditions have been satisfied. Most Federal grants are for direct and indirect program costs and are considered to be conditional contributions which are recognized as contributions when the amounts become unconditional. Conditional contributions received in advance of meeting specified conditions established by donors are recorded as refundable advances. Grameen's refundable advances totaled \$1,988,693 as of June 30, 2024.

In addition, Grameen has obtained funding source agreements related to conditional contributions, such as Federal awards from the U.S. Government, which will be received in future years. Grameen's unrecognized conditional contributions to be received in future years totaled \$6,900,788 as of June 30, 2024.

Contributed nonfinancial assets -

Contributed nonfinancial assets are recorded at their fair value as of the date of the gift and consisted of contributed professional services, advertising services and legal services. All contributed services are valued based on the professional's standard hourly rate multiplied by the number of hours of time donated.

Contributed services are recognized as contributions if the services (a) create or enhance nonfinancial assets or (b) require specialized skills, are performed by people with those skills, and would otherwise be purchased by Grameen. None of the contributed nonfinancial assets were restricted by donors. Refer to Note 8 for additional details.

#### NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2024

# 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES AND GENERAL INFORMATION (Continued)

Foreign currency translation -

The U.S. Dollar ("Dollars") is the functional currency for Grameen's worldwide operations. Transactions in currencies other than U.S. Dollars are translated into dollars at the rate of exchange in effect during the month of the transaction. Assets and liabilities denominated in non-U.S. currency are translated into Dollars at the exchange rate in effect at the date of the Consolidated Statement of Financial Position.

Use of estimates -

The preparation of the consolidated financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities at the date of the consolidated financial statements and the reported amounts of revenue and expenses during the reporting period. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

#### Functional allocation of expenses -

The costs of providing the various programs and other activities have been summarized on a functional basis in the Consolidated Statement of Activities and Change in Net Assets. Accordingly, certain costs have been allocated among the programs and supporting services benefited. Expenses directly attributed to a specific functional area of Grameen are reported as direct expenses to the programmatic area and those expenses that benefit more than one function are allocated on a basis of actual time and effort.

Risks and uncertainties -

Securities risk -

Grameen invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks such as credit, market and currency risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect the amounts reported in the consolidated financial statements.

Credit risk -

Credit risk is the risk of financial loss to Grameen if a customer or counterparty to a financial instrument fails to meet its contractual obligations, and arises principally from Grameen's investments.

#### Market risk -

Market risk is defined as external influences, generally outside of the control of the organization's executive management, but which can be identified, assessed and mitigating actions put in place to reduce any adverse impact. Grameen is exposed to currency risk through transactions in foreign currencies against the U.S. Dollar ("Dollars").

There is also a Consolidated Statement of Financial Position risk that the net monetary liabilities in foreign currencies will take a higher value when translated into Dollars as a result of currency movements. Significant changes in the economy, depreciation of local currencies against the currencies of the indexed portfolios, or in the health of a particular industry segment, could result in evidence that the expected future cash flows are different from those provided for at the end of the reporting period. Management, therefore, carefully monitors and manages its exposure to currency risk.

#### NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2024

#### 2. INVESTMENTS AND FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

In accordance with FASB ASC 820, *Fair Value Measurement*, Grameen has categorized its financial instruments, based on the priority of the inputs to the valuation technique, into a three-level fair value hierarchy. The fair value hierarchy gives the highest priority to quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3). If the inputs used to measure the financial instruments fall within different levels of hierarchy, the categorization is based on the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement of the instrument.

Investments recorded in the Consolidated Statement of Financial Position are categorized based on the inputs to valuation techniques as follows:

**Level 1.** These are investments where values are based on unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets in an active market Grameen has the ability to access.

**Level 2.** These are investments where values are based on quoted prices for similar instruments in active markets, quoted prices for identical or similar instruments in markets that are not active, or model-based valuation techniques that utilize inputs that are observable either directly or indirectly for substantially the full-term of the investments.

**Level 3.** These are investments where inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

Following is a description of the valuation methodology used for investments measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the methodologies used and there were no transfers between levels in the fair value hierarchy during the year ended June 30, 2024. Transfers between levels are recorded at the end of the reporting period, if applicable.

- *Mutual Funds* Valued at the daily closing price as reported by the fund. Mutual funds held by Grameen are open-end mutual funds that are registered with the SEC. These funds are required to publish their daily value and to transact at that price. Mutual funds held by Grameen are deemed to be actively traded.
- Cash Surrender Value of Life Insurance Fair value is based upon current yields available on comparable securities of issuers with similar ratings, the security's terms and conditions, and interest rate and credit risk.

The table below summarizes investments, which are measured at fair value on a recurring basis, by level within the fair value hierarchy as of June 30, 2024:

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Investments: Mutual funds - equities Cash surrender value of life	\$ 1,018,415	\$-	\$-	\$ 1,018,415
insurance Program-related investments	-	270,729	- <u>71,958</u>	270,729 <u>71,958</u>
TOTAL INVESTMENTS	\$ <u>1,018,415</u>	\$ <u>270,729</u>	\$ <u>71,958</u>	\$ <u>1,361,102</u>

#### NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2024

#### 2. INVESTMENTS AND FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS (Continued)

#### Level 3 Financial Assets and Liabilities

The following table provides a summary of changes in fair value of the Grameen's financial assets for the year ended June 30, 2024:

		Program Related Vestments
Beginning balance as of July 1, 2023 Change in allowance for program-related investments	\$	86,282 <u>(14,324</u> )
BALANCE AS OF JUNE 30, 2024	\$	71,958
Net investment return consisted of the following for the year ended June	30, 202	24:
Interest and dividends Unrealized gain Realized loss Investment expenses provided by external investment advisors	\$	199,675 35,246 (516) (600)
NET INVESTMENT RETURN	\$	233,805

Net program-related investment return consisted of the following for the year ended June 30, 2024:

Unrealized loss Realized gain	\$ (14,325) 141,952
NET PROGRAM-RELATED INVESTMENT RETURN	\$ 127,627

#### 3. CONTRACT ASSETS AND CONTRACT LIABILITIES

Accounts receivable consisted of the following revenue streams as of:

	<u>Jur</u>	<u>ne 30, 2024</u>	Ju	<u>ıly 1, 2023 </u>
Program revenues Less: Allowance for credit losses	\$	729,642 <u>(47,516</u> )	\$	418,654 -
TOTAL ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE	\$	682,126	\$	418,654

The allowance for credit losses consisted of the following as of and for the year ended June 30, 2024:

Additions (Charges to Expenses)	\$ <u>47,516</u>
---------------------------------	------------------

Deferred revenue consisted of the following revenue streams as of:

	June 30, 2024 July 31, 2023	
Program Revenues	\$ <u>1,768,413</u>	

#### NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2024

#### 4. PROGRAM-RELATED INVESTMENTS

Grameen Foundation USA has made certain program-related investments in an effort to further the impact of its programmatic activities. All investments are stated at cost; however, certain allowances have been recognized to adjust to fair value. Grameen Foundation USA has performed independent valuations and deemed the net values to be a fair representation of lower of cost or market.

Following is a list of all program-related investments as of June 30, 2024:

Equity		Book Value		s Allowance	Carrying Value		
Grameen Capital India Ltd. Radaur Holdings	\$	658,420 404,238	\$	(638,466) <u>(352,234</u> )	\$	19,954 <u>52,004</u>	
TOTAL	\$	1,062,658	\$	(990,700)	\$	71,958	

#### 5. NET ASSETS RELEASED FROM DONOR RESTRICTIONS

The following net assets with donor restrictions were released from donor restrictions either by incurring expenses which satisfied the restricted purposes specified by the donors or through the passage of time during the year ended June 30, 2024:

Financial Services

\$<u>98,615</u>

#### 6. LIQUIDITY AND AVAILABILITY

Financial assets available for use for general expenditures within one year of the Consolidated Statement of Financial Position date comprise the following:

FINANCIAL ASSETS AVAILABLE TO MEET CASH NEEDS		
Accounts receivable, net	_	682,126
Grants and contributions receivable		577,319
Investments		1,018,415
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	3,930,503

FOR GENERAL EXPENDITURES WITHIN ONE YEAR

\$ 6,208,363

Grameen has a policy to structure its financial assets to be available and liquid as its obligations become due.

#### 7. FUTURE FUNDING OF THE AFFILIATES

As of June 30, 2024, GFI had a net surplus without donor restrictions balance of \$337,077, comprised of \$1,689,790 in cumulative losses from operations offset by \$2,026,867 in capital investments by Grameen Foundation USA. Failure to obtain additional revenue without restrictions may affect GFI's future activities. Grameen Foundation USA is committed to continuing to invest resources in GFI because of its social mission to ensure it can meet its obligations. The consolidated financial statements do not include any adjustment that might be necessary if GFI is unable to continue operations.

#### NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2024

#### 7. FUTURE FUNDING OF THE AFFILIATES (Continued)

As of June 30, 2024, TaroWorks had a net deficit without donor restrictions balance of \$213,834 comprised of \$458,910 in cumulative losses from operations offset by \$245,076 in capital investments by Grameen Foundation USA. Failure to obtain additional revenue may affect its future activities. However, Grameen Foundation USA is committed to investing resources in TaroWorks to support its social mission. The consolidated financial statements do not include any adjustment that might be necessary if TaroWorks is unable to continue operations.

As of June 30, 2024, GIV had a net surplus without donor restrictions balance of \$55,679 comprised of \$87,081 in cumulative losses from operations offset by \$142,760 in capital investments by Grameen Foundation USA and GFI. Failure to obtain additional revenue may affect its future activities. However, Grameen Foundation USA is committed to investing resources in GIV to support its social mission. The consolidated financial statements do not include any adjustment that might be necessary if GIV is unable to continue operations.

Management's plans regarding these matters are:

- Management continues to take necessary action to set Grameen Foundation USA's affiliates -GFI and TaroWorks on a healthy and financially successful path and has already signed several grants and contracts in fiscal year 2025. On the other hand, the Board and Management has decided to wind down and fully close GIV operations during fiscal year 2025.
- Grameen's Board, management, and staff are all very much committed to maintaining Grameen's viability and delivering its unique technical expertise to all interested countries and partners.

#### 8. CONTRIBUTED NON-FINANCIAL ASSETS

Grameen was the beneficiary of certain contributed nonfinancial assets which allowed Grameen to provide greater resources towards its various programs. All contributed services are valued based on the standard market rate multiplied by the number of hours of service donated.

The contributed nonfinancial assets consisted of the following for the year ended June 30, 2024:

Professional services	\$     957,197
Advertising services	141,043
Legal services	<u>72,094</u>
TOTAL CONTRIBUTED NONFINANCIAL ASSETS	\$ <u>1,170,334</u>

The contributed nonfinancial assets have been recorded in support and in the following functional expense categories for the year ended June 30, 2024:

Program Services Management and General	\$ 1,066,220 104,114
TOTAL CONTRIBUTED NONFINANCIAL ASSETS	\$ 1,170,334

#### NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2024

#### 9. LEASE COMMITMENTS

Grameen follows FASB ASC 842 for leases. Grameen has elected the practical expedient that allows lessees to choose to not separate lease and non-lease components by class of underlying asset and is applying this expedient to all relevant asset classes. Grameen has also elected to use a risk-free rate as the lease discount rate for all leases as allowed under FASB ASC 842.

#### Short-term Leases:

Grameen leases certain assets on an as-needed basis. Grameen has elected the practical expedient for these short-term leases as the lease terms are less than 12 months. Total short-term lease expense included in operating expenses for the year ended June 30, 2024, was \$46,306, which is included within Occupancy in the accompanying Consolidated Statement of Functional Expenses.

During the year ended June 30, 2024, Grameen had a total of four leases. Grameen terminated three leases in Delhi and Nairobi. Ghana's office lease expired in November 2023.

#### **Operating Leases**:

Grameen leases space in Uganda. The original lease expired on December 31, 2024 and was extended to March 31, 2025 during 2024. The monthly lease payment is \$533, and the discount rate applied under this lease is 3%.

Future minimum lease payments required under these leases are as follows:

Year Ending June 30, 2025 Less: Imputed interest	\$ 3,198 <u>(28</u> )
SHORT TERM PORTION	\$ 3,170

For the year ended June 30, 2024, total lease cost was \$6,396 and total cash paid was \$6,396 for all operating leases. The lease cost is included within Occupancy in the accompanying Consolidated Statement of Functional Expenses.

#### 10. RETIREMENT AND PENSION PLANS

Grameen Foundation USA and TaroWorks maintain a contributory defined contribution plan under Section 401(k) of the Internal Revenue Code for all eligible U.S. employees. The Board of Directors determines the employer contributions. Currently, both entities contribute 50% of each employee's contribution, up to 3% of each employee's salary. For the year ended June 30, 2024, Grameen Foundation USA's pension expense totaled \$37,380 and TaroWorks' pension expense totaled \$15,735.

The Ghana branch pays contributions to the Social Security Fund, a defined contribution plan run by Social Security and National Insurance Trust (SSNIT). The Ghana branch also makes contributions to a private provident fund scheme. The Ghana branch has no further payment obligations once the contributions have been paid. For the year ended June 30, 2024, the Ghana branch's pension expense totaled \$3,039.

The Kenya branch pays contributions to the Provident Fund regulated by the Retirement Benefits Authority. The Kenya branch has no further payment obligations once the contributions have been paid. For the year ended June 30, 2024, the Kenya branch had no contributions required to be made.

#### NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2024

# 10. RETIREMENT AND PENSION PLANS (Continued)

The Philippines branch's current method of computing employees' retirement fund is based on the "New Retirement Law" as amended by RA 7641 which states that in the absence of retirement plan or agreement providing for retirement benefits of employees in the establishment, an employee upon reaching the age of sixty (60) years or more, but not beyond sixty-five (65) years which is hereby declared the compulsory retirement age, who has served at least five (5) years in the said establishment, may retire and shall be entitled to retirement pay equivalent to at least one-half (1/2) month salary for every year of service, a fraction of at least six (6) months being considered as one whole year.

The Philippines branch's retirement benefit obligation is measured using the accrual approach based on the minimum requirements of RA 7641. Accrual approach is applied by calculating the expected liability as at reporting date using the current salary of the entitled employees and the employees' years of service, without consideration of future changes in salary rates and service periods.

Changes in the carrying amount of the retirement benefit obligation are recognized in profit or loss. For the year ended June 30, 2024, the Philippines branch's had no pension contributions. The balance of the obligation at June 30, 2024 is \$97,426, and is included in accounts payable and accrued expenses on the accompanying Consolidated Statement of Financial Position.

The Uganda branch pays contributions to the Social Security Fund, a defined contribution plan run by Social Security and National Insurance Trust (SSNIT). The Uganda branch also makes contributions to a private provident fund scheme. The Uganda branch has no further payment obligations once the contributions have been paid. For the year ended June 30, 2024, the Uganda branch pension expense totaled \$3,090.

GFI and GIV maintain a defined contribution plan for all employees under the Provident Fund. Both the employee and the employer make monthly contributions to the plan at a predetermined rate (presently 12%) of the employees' basic salary. These contributions are made to the fund administered and managed by the Government of India. GFI's and GIV's contributions to the scheme are expensed in the year when the amounts are due if the provision is applicable to GFI and GIV. GFI and GIV have no further payment obligations under the Plan beyond their monthly contributions.

GFI, GFSI and GIV also maintain a defined benefit plan. The defined benefit obligation is calculated annually at year-end by an independent actuary using the projected unit credit method. Actuarial gains and losses are recognized as income or expense in the year in which they arise. For the year ended June 30, 2024, GFI, GFSI and GIV's pension expense totaled \$4,490, \$10,846 and \$4,793, respectively.

#### 11. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

In August 2010, Grameen Foundation USA incorporated GFI, a for-profit wholly-owned subsidiary in India. As of June 30, 2024, the investment in GFI totaled \$2,026,867. During the year ended June 30, 2024, Grameen Foundation USA paid fees to GFI, GFSI and GIV for professional services in India totaling \$825,757.

In April 2015, Grameen Foundation USA incorporated TaroWorks, a wholly-owned subsidiary in the United States. As of June 30, 2024, the investment totaled \$245,076. During the year ended June 30, 2024, Grameen Foundation USA paid for staff time, grant and software license fees to TaroWorks totaling \$110,873.

#### NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2024

#### 11. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS (Continued)

In October 2016, Freedom from Hunger entered into an Asset Transfer Agreement with Grameen Foundation USA in order to advance the organizations' shared missions. During the year ended June 30, 2024, Freedom from Hunger donated to Grameen Foundation USA \$306,000 to help fund the organizations' shared mission.

Inter-organization balances and transactions involving Grameen Foundation USA, Grameen Foundation India Private Limited, Grameen Foundation for Social Impact, TaroWorks, LLC, Freedom from Hunger and Grameen Impact Ventures Private Limited have been eliminated in the accompanying consolidated financial statements.

#### 12. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

In preparing these consolidated financial statements, Grameen has evaluated events and transactions for potential recognition or disclosure through June 23, 2025, the date the consolidated financial statements were issued.

On January 27, 2025, Grameen received a stop-work order applicable to its United States Government funded programs. This directive was issued as a result of the Presidential Executive Order entitled "Reevaluating and Realigning United States Foreign Aid" which was issued on January 20, 2025 and mandates a 90-day pause in United States foreign development assistance for assessment of programmatic efficiencies and consistency with United States foreign policy. Grameen is currently assessing the financial and operational impact of this event. Management does not anticipate any immediate effects on other programs or funding sources, however, there is inherent uncertainty regarding the long-term implications of the foreign aid freeze. These consolidated financial statements do not reflect any adjustments related to this subsequent event.

# SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION

# CONSOLIDATING SCHEDULE OF SUPPORT AND REVENUE AND FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

	Grameen Foundation USA					_						
	Headquarters	Colomi Branc		Kenya Branch	Philippines Branch	Uganda Branch	Freedom from Hunger	Grameen Foundation for Social Impact	Grameen Foundation India Private Limited	Grameen Impact Ventures Private Limited	TaroWorks, LLC	Consolidated
SUPPORT AND REVENUE												
Grants and contributions Government grants Program revenues Contributed non-financial assets Other revenue Net investment return	\$ 4,887,304 1,580,501 - 1,170,334 - 130,036	-	\$ - - - 48 10,292	\$ - - - 3,640	\$ - - - - - 65	\$ - - - - 352	\$ 226,209 - - 323 -	\$	\$ - 634,317 - 14,869 16,951	\$- - 21,908 - 1,375 848	\$ - 1,064,899 - 3,729 8,434	<ul> <li>\$ 5,113,513</li> <li>1,580,501</li> <li>3,634,437</li> <li>1,170,334</li> <li>40,447</li> <li>233,805</li> </ul>
Loss on cash surrender value of life insurance	-	-	-	-	-	-	(1,050)	-	-	-	-	(1,050)
TOTAL SUPPORT AND REVENUE	\$ 7,768,175	\$	48 \$ 10,292	\$ 3,640	\$ 65	\$ 352		\$ 1,996,603	\$ 666,137	\$ 24,131	\$ 1,077,062	\$ 11,771,987
EXPENSES												
Salaries Benefits Professional services Contributed non-financial assets Grants Travel Conferences and meetings Communications Information technology Occupancy Vehicles and equipment Depreciation Insurance Office expenses Advertising Bank fees Other	\$ 2,222,014 601,200 1,900,081 1,170,334 254,018 195,663 105,668 20,413 318,805 39,853 5,965 - 78,706 77,681 22,813 20,648 21,594	\$ - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	40,283 40,283 10,169 - 25,273 26,821 18,159 420 - 9,709 3,396 - 140 2,634	-	\$ 425,646 87,429 62,612 - 3,721 97,245 39,475 21,837 153 16,860 10,370 - - 7,743 - 420 14,730	\$ 122,152 52,603 64,821 - - 36,723 95,322 1,822 - 6,451 85,483 - 2,416 11,309 38 306 -	\$ - - 19,160 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	\$ 1,108,833 44,479 1,002,007 - - 130,284 3,120 5,136 - 108,264 10,932 - 46 22,189 64,330 5,343 6,524	\$ 251,218 14,364 409,356 - - 83,039 45,037 3,698 13,093 30,402 - 17,878 9,100 31,222 - 2,394 42,251	\$ 6,407 5,248 3,177 - - 9 - 43 2,353 80 - - 240 624 352 281 -	\$ 365,902 50,612 362,178 - - 15,869 2,353 4,549 156,071 20,232 121 - - 563 13,032 75 13,467	<ul> <li>\$ 4,604,261</li> <li>896,218</li> <li>3,833,561</li> <li>1,170,334</li> <li>283,012</li> <li>585,653</li> <li>309,134</li> <li>57,918</li> <li>490,475</li> <li>231,851</li> <li>116,267</li> <li>17,878</li> <li>90,648</li> <li>153,965</li> <li>100,565</li> <li>31,882</li> <li>98,866</li> </ul>
TOTAL EXPENSES	\$ 7,055,456	\$-	\$ 239,194	\$ -	\$ 788,241	\$ 479,446	\$ 21,774	\$ 2,511,487	\$ 953,052	\$ 18,814	\$ 1,005,024	\$ 13,072,488