CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS



GRAMEEN FOUNDATION USA AND AFFILIATES

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Board of Directors Grameen Foundation USA and Affiliates Washington, D.C.

Opinion

We have audited the accompanying consolidated financial statements of Grameen Foundation USA and Affiliates and Freedom from Hunger (together "Grameen"), which comprise the consolidated statement of financial position as of June 30, 2023, and the related consolidated statements of activities and change in net assets, functional expenses and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the consolidated financial statements.

In our opinion, the consolidated financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the consolidated financial position of Grameen as of June 30, 2023, and the consolidated change in its net assets and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

We did not audit the financial statements of Grameen Foundation India Private Limited, Grameen Foundation for Social Impact or Grameen Impact Ventures Private Limited, whose statements reflect total assets of \$884,817, \$483,675 and \$156,273, respectively, as of June 30, 2023, and total support and revenues of \$543,239, \$961,536 and \$68,057, respectively, for the year then ended. Those statements, were audited by other auditors, whose reports have been furnished to us. Our opinion, insofar as it relates to the amounts included for the Affiliates, are based solely on the reports of the other auditors.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Consolidated Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of Grameen and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Substantial Doubt about the Affiliates' Ability to Continue as a Going Concern

The accompanying consolidated financial statements have been prepared assuming that Grameen Foundation India Private Limited (GFI), Grameen Impact Ventures Private Limited (GIV) and TaroWorks will continue as a going concern. As discussed in Note 7 to the consolidated financial statements, GFI, TaroWorks and GIV have suffered substantial losses from operations and have net capital deficiencies that raises substantial doubt about their abilities to continue as a going concern. The consolidated financial statements do not include any adjustments that might result from the outcome of these uncertainties. Our opinion is not modified with respect to these matters.

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Responsibilities of Management for the Consolidated Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the consolidated financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of the consolidated financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the consolidated financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Grameen's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the consolidated financial statements are available to be issued.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Consolidated Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the consolidated financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements, including omissions, are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the consolidated financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the consolidated financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the consolidated financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit
 procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing
 an opinion on the effectiveness of Grameen's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is
 expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the consolidated financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Grameen's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Matter

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the consolidated financial statements as a whole. The Consolidated Schedule of Support and Revenue and Functional Expenses on page 21 is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the consolidated financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the consolidated financial statements.

The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the consolidated financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the consolidated financial statements or to the consolidated financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the information is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the consolidated financial statements as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

Gelman Kozenberg & Freedman

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated May 3, 2024 on our consideration of Grameen's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Grameen's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

May 3, 2024

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS OF JUNE 30, 2023

ASSETS

	ASSETS

Cash and cash equivalents Investments Grants and contributions receivable Accounts receivable Prepaid expenses Advances	\$ 7,093,854 949,708 515,035 448,764 418,654 61,737
Total current assets	9,487,752

FURNITURE AND EQUIPMENT

Furniture and equipment	360,023
Less: Accumulated depreciation	(224,299)

Net furniture and equipment <u>135,724</u>

OTHER ASSETS

Program-related investments	86,282
Cash surrender value of life insurance	271,779
Deposits	39,308
Right-of-use assets, net	152,426

Total other assets 549,795

TOTAL ASSETS \$ 10,173,271

LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS

CURRENT LIABILITIES

Accounts payable and accrued expenses	\$ 1,393	830
Operating lease liabilities	44,	,807
Deferred revenue	1,521,	596
Refundable advances	3,743.	418

Total current liabilities 6,703,651

NONCURRENT LIABILITIES

Operating lease liabilities, net	<u>107,619</u>

Total liabilities 6,811,270

NET ASSETS

Without donor restrictions	3,263,386
With donor restrictions	98.615

Total net assets 3,362,001

TOTAL LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS \$\frac{10,173,271}{}

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES AND CHANGE IN NET ASSETS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions	Total
SUPPORT AND REVENUE	Restrictions	<u> </u>	Total
Grants and contributions Government grants Program revenues Contributed non-financial assets Other revenue Net investment return Loss on cash surrender value of life insurance Net assets released from donor restrictions	\$ 6,914,650 \$ 2,400,712 2,502,133 666,186 26,275 169,125 (3,652) 178,721	191,040 \$ (178,721)	7,105,690 2,400,712 2,502,133 666,186 26,275 169,125 (3,652)
Total support and revenue	12,854,150	12,319	12,866,469
EXPENSES			
Program Services: Financial Services Strengthening Organizations Health and Agricultural Solutions Regional Programs Public Education	6,360,830 1,938,759 1,343,299 1,087,855 405,212	- - - -	6,360,830 1,938,759 1,343,299 1,087,855 405,212
Total program services	<u>11,135,955</u>	<u> </u>	11,135,955
Supporting Services: Management and General Fundraising	2,479,695 262,626	<u>-</u>	2,479,695 262,626
Total supporting services	2,742,321	<u> </u>	2,742,321
Total expenses	13,878,276		13,878,276
Change in net assets before other items	(1,024,126)	12,319	(1,011,807)
OTHER ITEMS			
Program-related investments return, net Bad debts Foreign exchange rate income	(29,558) (78,571) <u>79,543</u>	- - -	(29,558) (78,571) 79,543
Total other items	(28,586)	<u> </u>	(28,586)
Change in net assets after other items	(1,052,712)	12,319	(1,040,393)
Net assets at beginning of the year	4,316,098	86,296	4,402,394
NET ASSETS AT END OF THE YEAR	\$ <u>3,263,386</u> \$	98,615 \$	3,362,001

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

Program Services Supporting Services Total Total Health and Management Agricultural **Public Program** and Supporting **Financial** Strengthening Regional **Total** Services **Organizations Solutions Programs** Education Services General **Fundraising** Services **Expenses** Salaries \$ 1,817,489 732.270 \$ 425.785 \$ 3,592,041 143.956 \$ 1.305.423 \$ 4,897,464 \$ \$ 441,982 \$ 174,515 \$ 1,161,467 \$ **Benefits** 281,905 91,762 97,683 37,298 42,682 551,330 307,971 35,677 343,648 894,978 438,332 Professional services 2,826,865 276,733 173,235 105,084 3,820,249 526.678 6,015 532,693 4,352,942 Contributed nonfinancial assets 23,003 337,723 220,230 1,019 31,837 613,812 52,374 52,374 666,186 Grants 391.203 391.203 391.203 Travel 332,233 38,698 241,087 84,593 6,701 703,312 74,240 23 74,263 777,575 Conferences and meetings 239,956 3,104 55,954 34 17,482 14,153 235 274,930 55,988 330,918 Communications 19.859 5.792 6.630 9.784 1.734 43.799 12.246 1.430 13.676 57,475 Information technology 85,298 223,483 21,717 22,666 15,645 368,809 116,150 10,572 126,722 495,531 82,039 35,948 7,521 28,763 3,382 Occupancy 11,331 4,505 141,344 32,145 173,489 Vehicles and equipment 90,734 411 7.990 18,698 396 118,229 14,639 327 14,966 133,195 Depreciation 6,856 19,886 26,742 26,742 6.537 4.042 29.814 3.334 Insurance 27,433 1.957 13,404 53.373 33.148 86,521 51,484 2,809 6,480 71,094 136,734 69,340 30,676 100,016 236,750 Office expenses 4,867 18,190 Advertising 9,422 1,034 79,976 10,125 118,747 11,294 11 11,305 130,052 Bank fees 3,530 615 1,083 6,332 216 11,776 8,494 19,270 27,764 39,540 Other 71,521 7,665 5,307 82,404 2,628 169,525 10,271 7,919 18,190 187,715 \$ 6,360,830 \$ \$ 2,742,321 \$ 13,878,276 TOTAL 1,938,759 \$ 1,343,299 \$ 1,087,855 \$ 405,212 \$11,135,955 \$ 2,479,695 \$ 262,626

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES

Change in net assets	\$ (1,040,393)
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to net cash provided by operating activities:	
Depreciation Unrealized gain on investments Realized loss on investments Realized loss on donated investments Receipt of contributed securities Proceeds from the sale of contributed securities Change in allowance for program-related investments Amortization of right-of-use assets Unrealized loss on cash surrender value of life insurance	26,742 (103,087) 49,113 164 (6,080) 5,916 29,559 38,733 3,652
Decrease (increase) in: Grants and contributions receivable Accounts receivable Prepaid expenses Deposits Advances	839,963 (191,510) (144,359) 4,835 (198)
Increase (decrease) in: Accounts payable and accrued expenses Operating lease liabilities Deferred revenue Refundable advances	32,313 (38,733) 846,245 <u>(41,735</u>)
Net cash provided by operating activities	311,140
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES	
Purchase of furniture and equipment Purchases of investments Proceeds from sales of investments	(119,149) (915,093) <u>899,389</u>
Net cash used by investing activities	(134,853)
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents	176,287
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of the year	6,917,567
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF THE YEAR	\$ <u>7,093,854</u>
SCHEDULE OF NONCASH TRANSACTIONS:	
Right-of-Use Assets	\$ <u>191,159</u>
Operating Lease Liabilities for Right-of-Use Assets	\$ <u>191,159</u>

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2023

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES AND GENERAL INFORMATION

Organization -

Grameen Foundation USA is a U.S. non-profit organized under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code. It was created to collaborate with public and private institutions to alleviate poverty, distress, and malnutrition; promote health and social welfare; and educate the public with a particular emphasis on the application of information technologies.

Grameen Foundation India Private Limited (GFI), a for-profit corporation registered in India, was established for the purpose of furthering the mission of Grameen Foundation USA. It is a wholly-owned subsidiary of Grameen Foundation USA.

Grameen Foundation for Social Impact (GFSI), is a non-profit corporation registered in India under section 8 of the Companies Act, 1956 whose mission is to undertake activities and services that impact the lives of the poor, especially women. It is a wholly-owned subsidiary of Grameen Foundation India Private Limited.

Grameen Impact Ventures Private Limited (GIV) is a for-profit company registered in India under the Companies Act 2013 whose mission is to help marginalized, low-income communities, especially women, come out of poverty using scalable innovative digital solutions. It is a wholly- owned subsidiary of Grameen Foundation India Private Limited.

TaroWorks, LLC (TaroWorks) is a U.S. corporation that provides an advanced mobile data platform to enhance data collection, monitoring, sales and inventory management in the field. The mission is to improve product and service delivery to the poor by bringing real-time data to any organization, anywhere. It is wholly owned by Grameen Foundation USA.

Freedom from Hunger is a U.S. non-profit organization. Founded in 1946 under section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code. On October 21, 2016, Freedom from Hunger entered into an Asset Transfer Agreement with Grameen Foundation USA in order to advance the organizations' shared missions. On November 1, 2016, the organizations came under common control. After this date Freedom from Hunger became a Type I supporting organization of Grameen Foundation USA within the meaning of Section 509(a)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986. Freedom from Hunger's supporting organization status was approved by the Internal Revenue Service on March 1, 2017. As a supporting organization, Freedom from Hunger is organized and operated exclusively for the benefit of, to perform the functions of, and to carry out the purposes of Grameen Foundation USA and designates.

Principles of consolidation -

The consolidated financial statements include the accounts of Grameen Foundation USA; Grameen Foundation India Private Limited, Grameen Foundation for Social Impact, Grameen Impact Ventures Private Limited, TaroWorks, LLC and Freedom from Hunger (together "Grameen"). Under FASB ASC 958-810, consolidation is required if a separate not-for-profit organization has control and significant economic interest in that other organization. All significant intercompany transactions and balances have been eliminated in consolidation.

Basis of presentation -

The accompanying consolidated financial statements are presented on the accrual basis of accounting, and in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (U.S. GAAP) related to nonprofit entities. As such, net assets are reported within two net asset classifications: without donor restrictions and with donor restrictions. Descriptions of the two net asset categories are as follows.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2023

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES AND GENERAL INFORMATION (Continued)

Basis of presentation (continued) -

- **Net Assets without Donor Restrictions** Net assets available for use in general operations and not subject to donor restrictions are recorded as "net assets without donor restrictions". Net assets set aside solely through the actions of the Board are referred to as Board Designated and are also reported as net assets without donor restrictions.
- Net Assets with Donor Restrictions Net assets may be subject to donor-imposed stipulations that are temporary in nature, such as those that will be met by the passage of time or other events specified by the donor. Donor imposed restrictions are released when the restriction expires, that is, when the stipulated time has elapsed, when the stipulated purpose for which the resource was restricted has been fulfilled, or both. Other donor imposed restrictions are perpetual in nature, where the donor stipulates that resources be maintained in perpetuity. Gifts of long-lived assets and gifts of cash restricted for the acquisition of long-lived assets are recognized as revenue without donor restrictions when the assets are placed in service.

New accounting pronouncement adopted -

During 2023, Grameen adopted ASU 2019-01, *Leases* (Topic 842), which changed the accounting treatment for operating leases by requiring recognition of a lease asset and lease liability at the present value of the lease payments in the Consolidated Statement of Financial Position and disclosure of key information about leasing arrangements. **Grameen** applied the new standard using the modified retrospective approach and adopted the practical expedient package to not reassess at adoption (i) expired or existing contracts for whether they are or contain a lease, (ii) the lease classification of any existing leases or (iii) initial indirect costs for existing leases. See Note 9 for further details.

Cash and cash equivalents -

Grameen considers all cash and other highly liquid investments with initial maturities of three months or less to be cash equivalents. Bank deposit accounts are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) up to a limit of \$250,000. At times during the year, Grameen maintains cash balances in excess of the FDIC insurance limits. Management believes the risk in these situations to be minimal.

At June 30, 2023, Grameen had \$1,081,429 of cash and cash equivalents held at financial institutions in foreign countries to support operations in those countries. The majority of funds held in foreign countries is uninsured.

Investments -

Investments are recorded at their readily determinable fair value. Interest, dividends, realized and unrealized gains and losses are included in investment return, which is presented net of investment expenses paid to external investment advisors, in the accompanying Consolidated Statement of Activities and Change in Net Assets.

Investments acquired by gift, such as donated securities, are recorded at their fair value at the date of the gift. Grameen's policy is to liquidate all gifts of investments as soon as possible after the gift.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2023

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES AND GENERAL INFORMATION (Continued)

Receivables -

Accounts receivable primarily consists of amounts due within one year related to program revenues. All amounts receivable are recorded at their net realizable value, which approximates fair value. Management considers all amounts to be fully collectable within one year. The allowance for doubtful accounts is reviewed guarterly and updated as appropriate.

Grants and contributions receivable include unconditional promises to give that are expected to be collected in future years. Grants and contributions receivable are recorded at their fair value, which is measured as the present value of the future cash flows. Management considers all amounts to be fully collectable within one year, and as such, a discount has not been calculated.

Furniture and equipment -

Furniture and equipment with an acquisition value of \$5,000 or more are stated at cost. Furniture and equipment are depreciated on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful lives of the related assets, generally three to ten years. The cost of maintenance and repairs are recorded as expenses are incurred.

Income taxes -

Grameen Foundation USA is exempt from Federal income tax under Section 501(a) of the Internal Revenue Code ("IRC"), as an organization described in IRC Section 501(c)(3). Accordingly, no provision for income taxes has been made in the accompanying consolidated financial statements. Grameen Foundation USA is not a private foundation.

GFI is a for-profit corporation registered in India and is subject to tax on any net profit recognized during the fiscal year. However, GFI is operated as a social business and is expected to incur losses for the foreseeable future. Accordingly, no provision for income taxes has been made in the accompanying consolidated financial statements.

GFSI is a non-profit corporation registered in India that has applied for exemption from income tax. Accordingly, no provision for income taxes has been made in the accompanying consolidated financial statements.

GIV is a for-profit corporation registered in India and is subject to tax on any net profit recognized during the fiscal year. However, GIV is operated as a social business and is expected to incur losses for the foreseeable future. Accordingly, no provision for income taxes has been made in the accompanying consolidated financial statements.

TaroWorks is a limited liability company (LLC) and is considered a disregarded entity. For the purpose of corporate tax reporting for the LLC, all financial transactions are reported under Grameen Foundation USA's filing status.

Freedom from Hunger is exempt from Federal income tax under Section 501(a) of the Internal Revenue Code ("IRC"), as an organization described in IRC Section 501(c)(3). Accordingly, no provision for income taxes has been made in the accompanying consolidated financial statements. Freedom from Hunger is not a private foundation.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2023

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES AND GENERAL INFORMATION (Continued)

Revenue from contracts with customers -

Grameen's program revenues are the most significant revenue streams that are treated as exchange transaction revenue following ASC Topic 606. Revenue from contracts with customers is recorded when the performance obligations are met. Grameen has elected to opt out of all disclosures not required for nonpublic entities. Transaction price is based on cost and/or sales price. Amounts received in advance of satisfying performance obligations are recorded as deferred revenue. Grameen's contracts with customers generally have initial terms of one year or less.

Receivables related to contracts with customers at July 1, 2022 were \$247,515. Deferred revenue at July 1, 2022 was \$675,351.

Support from grants and contributions, including government grants -

Grameen receives grants and contributions, including Federal awards from the U.S. Government. Contributions are recognized in the appropriate category of net assets in the period received. Grameen performs an analysis of the individual contribution agreement to determine if the funding stream follows the contribution rules or if it should be recorded as an exchange transaction depending upon whether the transaction is deemed reciprocal or nonreciprocal in accordance with ASC Topic 958.

For grants qualifying under the contribution rules, support is recognized upon notification of the award and satisfaction of all conditions, if applicable. Conditional promises to give are not recognized until the conditions on which they depend are substantially met. Contributions, including grants qualifying as contributions, that are unconditional but have donor restrictions are recognized as "without donor restrictions" only to the extent of actual expenses incurred in compliance with the donor-imposed restrictions and satisfaction of time restrictions. Contributions with donor restrictions either in excess of expenses incurred or with time restrictions are shown as net assets with donor restrictions in the accompanying consolidated financial statements. Contributions that are both received and released from restrictions in the same year are classified as without donor restrictions.

Conditional contributions contain a right of return and a measurable barrier. Contributions are recognized when conditions have been satisfied. Most Federal grants are for direct and indirect program costs and are considered to be conditional contributions which are recognized as contributions when the amounts become unconditional. Conditional contributions received in advance of meeting specified conditions established by donors are recorded as refundable advances. Grameen's refundable advances totaled \$3,743,418 as of June 30, 2023.

In addition, Grameen has obtained funding source agreements related to conditional contributions, such as Federal awards from the U.S. Government, which will be received in future years. Grameen's unrecognized conditional contributions to be received in future years totaled \$9,924,960 as of June 30, 2023.

Contributed nonfinancial assets -

Contributed nonfinancial assets are recorded at their fair value as of the date of the gift and consisted of contributed professional services, advertising services and legal services. All donated services are valued based on the professional's standard hourly rate multiplied by the number of hours of time donated.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2023

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES AND GENERAL INFORMATION (Continued)

Contributed nonfinancial assets (continued) -

Contributed services are recognized as contributions if the services (a) create or enhance nonfinancial assets or (b) require specialized skills, are performed by people with those skills, and would otherwise be purchased by Grameen. None of the contributed nonfinancial assets were restricted by donors and none of the donated goods were monetized through sale. Refer to Note 8 for additional details.

Foreign currency translation -

The U.S. dollar ("Dollars") is the functional currency for Grameen's worldwide operations. Transactions in currencies other than U.S. Dollars are translated into dollars at the rate of exchange in effect during the month of the transaction. Assets and liabilities denominated in non-U.S. currency are translated into Dollars at the exchange rate in effect at the date of the Consolidated Statement of Financial Position.

Use of estimates -

The preparation of the consolidated financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities at the date of the consolidated financial statements and the reported amounts of revenue and expenses during the reporting period. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

Functional allocation of expenses -

The costs of providing the various programs and other activities have been summarized on a functional basis in the Consolidated Statement of Activities and Change in Net Assets. Accordingly, certain costs have been allocated among the programs and supporting services benefited. Expenses directly attributed to a specific functional area of Grameen are reported as direct expenses to the programmatic area and those expenses that benefit more than one function are allocated on a basis of actual time and effort.

Risks and uncertainties -

Securities risk -

Grameen invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks such as credit, market and currency risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect the amounts reported in the consolidated financial statements.

Credit risk -

Credit risk is the risk of financial loss to Grameen if a customer or counterparty to a financial instrument fails to meet its contractual obligations, and arises principally from Grameen's investments.

Market risk -

Market risk is defined as external influences, generally outside of the control of the organization's executive management, but which can be identified, assessed and mitigating actions put in place to reduce any adverse impact.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2023

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES AND GENERAL INFORMATION (Continued)

Risks and uncertainties (continued) -

Currency risk -

Grameen is exposed to currency risk through transactions in foreign currencies against the U.S. dollar ("Dollars").

There is also a Consolidated Statement of Financial Position risk that the net monetary liabilities in foreign currencies will take a higher value when translated into Dollars as a result of currency movements. Significant changes in the economy, depreciation of local currencies against the currencies of the indexed portfolios, or in the health of a particular industry segment, could result in evidence that the expected future cash flows are different from those provided for at the end of the reporting period. Management, therefore, carefully monitors and manages its exposure to currency risk.

New accounting pronouncement not yet adopted -

ASU 2016-13, Financial Instruments – Credit Losses (Topic 326), replaces the incurred loss impairment methodology in current U.S. GAAP with a methodology that reflects expected credit losses and requires consideration of a broader range of reasonable and supportable information to inform credit loss estimates. The ASU is effective for Grameen for the year ending June 30, 2024. The ASU can be applied at the beginning of the earliest period presented using a modified retrospective approach.

Grameen plans to adopt the new ASU at the required implementation date and management is currently in the process of evaluating the adoption methods and the impact of the new standards on its accompanying consolidated financial statements.

2. INVESTMENTS AND FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

In accordance with FASB ASC 820, Fair Value Measurement, Grameen has categorized its financial instruments, based on the priority of the inputs to the valuation technique, into a three-level fair value hierarchy. The fair value hierarchy gives the highest priority to quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3). If the inputs used to measure the financial instruments fall within different levels of hierarchy, the categorization is based on the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement of the instrument. Investments recorded in the Consolidated Statement of Financial Position are categorized based on the inputs to valuation techniques as follows:

- **Level 1.** These are investments where values are based on unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets in an active market Grameen has the ability to access.
- **Level 2.** These are investments where values are based on quoted prices for similar instruments in active markets, quoted prices for identical or similar instruments in markets that are not active, or model-based valuation techniques that utilize inputs that are observable either directly or indirectly for substantially the full-term of the investments.
- **Level 3.** These are investments where inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2023

2. INVESTMENTS AND FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS (Continued)

Following is a description of the valuation methodology used for investments measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the methodologies used and there were no transfers between levels in the fair value hierarchy during the year ended June 30, 2023. Transfers between levels are recorded at the end of the reporting period, if applicable.

Mutual Funds - Valued at the daily closing price as reported by the fund. Mutual funds held by Grameen are open-end mutual funds that are registered with the SEC. These funds are required to publish their daily value and to transact at that price. Mutual funds held by Grameen are deemed to be actively traded.

The table below summarizes investments, which are measured at fair value on a recurring basis, by level within the fair value hierarchy as of June 30, 2023.

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	June 30, 2023
Investments: Mutual funds - equities Cash surrender value of life	\$ 949,708	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 949,708
insurance Program-related investments	<u>-</u>	271,779 <u>-</u>	- 86,282	271,779 86,282
TOTAL INVESTMENTS	\$ <u>949,708</u>	\$ <u>271,779</u>	\$ <u>86,282</u>	\$ <u>1,307,769</u>

Level 3 Financial Assets and Liabilities

The following table provides a summary of changes in fair value of the Grameen's financial assets for the year ended June 30, 2022:

	Program Related <u>/estments</u>
Beginning balance as of June 30, 2022 Change in allowance for program-related investments	\$ 115,841 (29,559)
BALANCE AS OF JUNE 30, 2023	\$ 86,282

Net investment return consisted of the following for the year ended June 30, 2023:

NET INVESTMENT RETURN	\$ 169,125
Investment expenses provided by external investment advisors	 <u>(600</u>)
Realized loss	(49,113)
Unrealized gain	103,087
Interest and dividends	\$ 115,751

3. PROGRAM-RELATED INVESTMENTS

Grameen Foundation USA has made certain program-related investments in an effort to further the impact of its programmatic activities. All investments are stated at cost; however, certain allowances have been recognized to adjust to fair value. Grameen Foundation USA has performed independent valuations and deemed the net values to be a fair representation of lower of cost or market.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2023

3. PROGRAM-RELATED INVESTMENTS (Continued)

Following is a list of all program-related investments as of June 30, 2023:

Equity	<u>B</u>	ook Value	Less	s Allowance	Carrying Value			
Grameen Capital India Ltd. Radaur Holdings	\$ 	658,420 404,238	\$	(634,495) (341,881)	\$	23,925 62,357		
TOTAL	\$	1,062,658	\$	(976,376)	\$	86,282		

4. NET ASSETS WITH DONOR RESTRICTIONS

Net assets with donor restrictions consist of the following at June 30, 2023:

Financial Services \$ 98,615

5. NET ASSETS RELEASED FROM DONOR RESTRICTIONS

The following net assets with donor restrictions were released from donor restrictions by incurring expenses (or through the passage of time) which satisfied the restricted purposes specified by the donors:

Financial Services	\$ 105,891
Regional Programs	 72,830
NET ASSETS RELEASED FROM DONOR RESTRICTIONS	\$ 178,721

6. LIQUIDITY AND AVAILABILITY

Financial assets available for use for general expenditures within one year of the Consolidated Statement of Financial Position date comprise the following:

Cash and cash equivalents Investments Grants and contributions receivable Accounts receivable	\$	7,093,854 949,708 515,035 448,764
Subtotal financial assets available within one year Less: Donor restricted funds	_	9,007,361 (<u>98,615</u>)

FINANCIAL ASSETS AVAILABLE TO MEET CASH NEEDS FOR GENERAL EXPENDITURES WITHIN ONE YEAR

\$ 8,908,746

Grameen has a policy to structure its financial assets to be available and liquid as its obligations become due.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2023

7. FUTURE FUNDING OF THE AFFILIATES

As of June 30, 2023, GFI had a net surplus without donor restrictions balance of \$415,077, comprised of \$1,643,710 in cumulative losses from operations offset by \$2,058,787 in capital investments by Grameen Foundation USA. Failure to obtain additional revenue without restrictions may affect GFI's future activities. Grameen Foundation USA is committed to continuing to invest resources in GFI because of its social mission to ensure it can meet its obligations. The consolidated financial statements do not include any adjustment that might be necessary if GFI is unable to continue operations.

As of June 30, 2023, TaroWorks had a net deficit without donor restrictions balance of \$384,341 comprised of \$629,417 in cumulative losses from operations offset by \$245,076 in capital investments by Grameen Foundation USA. Failure to obtain additional revenue may affect its future activities. However, Grameen Foundation USA is committed to investing resources in TaroWorks to support its social mission. The consolidated financial statements do not include any adjustment that might be necessary if TaroWorks is unable to continue operations.

As of June 30, 2023, GIV had a net surplus without donor restrictions balance of \$91,405 comprised of \$202,756 in cumulative losses from operations offset by \$294,161 in capital investments by Grameen Foundation USA and GFI. Failure to obtain additional revenue may affect its future activities. However, Grameen Foundation USA is committed to investing resources in GIV to support its social mission. The consolidated financial statements do not include any adjustment that might be necessary if GIV is unable to continue operations.

Management's plans regarding these matters are:

- Management continues to take necessary action to set Grameen Foundation USA's affiliates GFI and TaroWorks on a healthy and financially successful path and has already signed
 several grants and contracts in fiscal year 2024. On the other hand, the Board and
 Management has decided to wind down and fully close GIV operations during fiscal year 2025.
- Grameen's Board, management and staff are all very much committed to maintaining Grameen's viability and delivering its unique technical expertise to all interested countries and partners.

8. CONTRIBUTED NON-FINANCIAL ASSETS

Grameen was the beneficiary of certain contributed nonfinancial assets which allowed Grameen to provide greater resources towards its various programs. No donor-imposed restrictions were associated with the contributed nonfinancial assets, which are recorded at their estimated fair market value as of the date of the gift. In addition, none of the donated goods were monetized through sale.

The contributed nonfinancial assets consisted of the following for the year ended June 30, 2023:

Professional services	\$ 558,873
Advertising services	31,837
Legal services	 75,476

TOTAL IN-KIND CONTRIBUTIONS \$__666,186

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2023

8. CONTRIBUTED NON-FINANCIAL ASSETS (Continued)

The contributed nonfinancial assets have been recorded in support and in the following functional expense categories for the year ended June 30, 2023:

Program Services	\$	613,812
Management and General		52,374
TOTAL IN-KIND CONTRIBUTIONS	¢	666.186
TOTAL IN-KIND CONTRIBUTIONS	Ψ	000,100

9. LEASE COMMITMENTS

Grameen Foundation USA leases space in various locations for various terms through 2028, many of which have early termination allowances.

ASU 2019-01, Leases (Topic 842), changes the accounting treatment for operating leases by requiring recognition of a lease asset and lease liability at the present value of the lease payments in the Consolidated Statement of Financial Position and disclosure of key information about leasing arrangements. Grameen elected the practical expedient package to not reassess at adoption (i) expired or existing contracts for whether they are or contain a lease, (ii) the lease classification of any existing leases or (iii) initial indirect costs for existing leases. Grameen also elected the practical expedient that allows lessees to choose to not separate lease and non-lease components by class of underlying asset and are applying this expedient to all relevant asset classes. Grameen adopted the package of practical expedients to not perform any lease reclassification, did not reevaluate embedded leases and did not reassess initial direct costs. As a result, Grameen recorded right-of-use assets in the amount of \$191,159 and operating lease liabilities in the amount of \$191,159 As of June 30, 2023, the weighted-average remaining lease term and risk-free rate for the operating leases is 4 years and 3%, respectively.

Future minimum lease payments required under these leases are as follows:

Year Ending June 30,

LONG TERM PORTION	\$ 107,619
Less: Current portion	(44,807
Less: Imputed interest	(10,580)
Sub-total	163,006
2020	
2028	25,922
2027	29,872
2026	28,450
2025	29,867
2024	\$ 48,895

For the year ended June 30, 2023, total lease cost was \$137,752 and total cash paid was \$137,752 for all operating leases.

10. CONTINGENCY

Grameen receives grants from the U.S. Department of State. Such grants are subject to audit under the provisions of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 200 *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance).

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2023

10. CONTINGENCY (Continued)

The ultimate determination of amounts received under the Federal awards is based upon the allowance of costs reported to and accepted by the United States Government as a result of the audits. Until such audits have been accepted by the United States Government, there exists a contingency to refund any amount received in excess of allowable costs. Management is of the opinion that no material liability will result from such audits. Audits in accordance with the applicable provisions of Subpart F of the Uniform Guidance have been completed for all required fiscal years through 2023.

11. RETIREMENT AND PENSION PLANS

Grameen Foundation USA and TaroWorks maintain a contributory defined contribution plan under Section 401(k) of the Internal Revenue Code for all eligible U.S. employees. The Board of Directors determines the employer contributions. Currently, both entities contribute 50% of each employee's contribution, up to 3% of each employee's salary. For the year ended June 30, 2023, Grameen Foundation USA's pension expense totaled \$42,789 and TaroWorks' pension expense totaled \$25,603.

The Ghana branch pays contributions to the Social Security Fund, a defined contribution plan run by Social Security and National Insurance Trust (SSNIT). The Ghana branch also makes contributions to a private provident fund scheme. The Ghana branch has no further payment obligations once the contributions have been paid. For the year ended June 30, 2023, the Ghana branch's pension expense totaled \$2,120.

The Kenya branch pays contributions to the Provident Fund regulated by the Retirement Benefits Authority. The Kenya branch has no further payment obligations once the contributions have been paid. For the year ended June 30, 2023, the Kenya branch had no contributions required to be made.

The Philippines branch's current method of computing employees' retirement fund is based on the "New Retirement Law" as amended by RA 7641 which states that in the absence of retirement plan or agreement providing for retirement benefits of employees in the establishment, an employee upon reaching the age of sixty (60) years or more, but not beyond sixty-five (65) years which is hereby declared the compulsory retirement age, who has served at least five (5) years in the said establishment, may retire and shall be entitled to retirement pay equivalent to at least one-half (1/2) month salary for every year of service, a fraction of at least six (6) months being considered as one whole year.

The Philippines branch's retirement benefit obligation is measured using the accrual approach based on the minimum requirements of RA 7641. Accrual approach is applied by calculating the expected liability as at reporting date using the current salary of the entitled employees and the employees' years of service, without consideration of future changes in salary rates and service periods.

Changes in the carrying amount of the retirement benefit obligation are recognized in profit or loss. For the year ended June 30, 2023, the Philippines branch's pension expense totaled \$41,011. The balance of the obligation at June 30, 2023 is \$111,422, and is included in accounts payable and accrued expenses on the accompanying Consolidated Statement of Financial Position.

The Uganda branch pays contributions to the Social Security Fund, a defined contribution plan run by Social Security and National Insurance Trust (SSNIT). The Uganda branch also makes contributions to a private provident fund scheme. The Uganda branch has no further payment obligations once the contributions have been paid. For the year ended June 30, 2023, the Uganda branch had no contributions required to be made.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2023

11. RETIREMENT AND PENSION PLANS (Continued)

GFI and GIV maintain a defined contribution plan for all employees under the Provident Fund. Both the employee and the employer make monthly contributions to the plan at a predetermined rate (presently 12%) of the employees' basic salary. These contributions are made to the fund administered and managed by the Government of India. GFI's and GIV's contributions to the scheme are expensed in the year when the amounts are due if the provision is applicable to GFI and GIV. GFI and GIV have no further payment obligations under the Plan beyond their monthly contributions.

GFI and GIV also maintain a defined benefit plan. The defined benefit obligation is calculated annually at year-end by an independent actuary using the projected unit credit method. Actuarial gains and losses are recognized as income or expense in the year in which they arise. For the year ended June 30, 2023, GFI's pension expense totaled \$15,386 and GIV's pension expense totaled \$8.572.

12. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

In August 2010, Grameen Foundation USA incorporated GFI, a for-profit wholly-owned subsidiary in India. As of June 30, 2023, the investment in GFI totaled \$2,058,788. During the year ended June 30, 2023, Grameen Foundation USA paid fees to GFI, GFSI and GIV for professional services in India totaling \$1,705,766.

In April 2015, Grameen Foundation USA incorporated TaroWorks, a wholly-owned subsidiary in the United States. As of June 30, 2023, the investment totaled \$245,076. During the year ended June 30, 2023, Grameen Foundation USA paid for staff time, grant and software license fees to TaroWorks totaling \$253,484.

In October 2016, Freedom from Hunger entered into an Asset Transfer Agreement with Grameen Foundation USA in order to advance the organizations' shared missions. During the year ended June 30, 2023, Freedom from Hunger donated to Grameen Foundation USA \$238,000 to help fund the organizations' shared mission.

Inter-organization balances and transactions involving Grameen Foundation USA, Grameen Foundation India Private Limited, Grameen Foundation for Social Impact, TaroWorks, LLC, Freedom from Hunger and Grameen Impact Ventures Private Limited have been eliminated in the accompanying consolidated financial statements.

13. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

In preparing these consolidated financial statements, Grameen has evaluated events and transactions for potential recognition or disclosure through May 3, 2024, the date the consolidated financial statements were issued.



CONSOLIDATED SCHEDULE OF SUPPORT AND REVENUE AND FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

	Grameen Foundation USA																					
	He	adquarters		Ghana Branch		Kenya Branch		nilippines Branch	Uganda Branch	Freedom from Hunger	F	Grameen oundation for Social Impact	Grameen Foundation India Private Limited		oundation Ventures dia Private Private		Impact Ventures Private		T	aroWorks, LLC	C	onsolidated
SUPPORT AND REVENUE																						
Grants and contributions Government grants Program revenues In-kind contributions	\$	6,746,527 2,400,712 - 666,186	\$	- - -	\$	- - -	\$	- - -	\$ -	\$ 359,163 - - -	\$	- - 942,745	\$	- - 511,484 -	\$	- - 67,832	\$	- - 980,072 -	\$	7,105,690 2,400,712 2,502,133 666,186		
Other revenue Interest and investment income, net		119,379		8,165 -		-		- - 66	16,321	104		1,414 17,377		- - 31,755		- - 225		- 247 -		26,275 169,125		
Loss on cash surrender value of life insurance		-				<u>-</u>		-	-	(3,652)						-		-		(3,652)		
TOTAL SUPPORT AND REVENUE	\$	9,932,828	\$	8,165	\$	_	\$	66	\$ 16,644	\$ 355,615	\$	961,536	\$	543,239	\$	68,057	\$	980,319	\$	12,866,469		
EXPENSES																						
Salaries Benefits	\$	2,295,793 580,471	\$	21,814	\$	-	\$	132,244	\$ 76,643 30,709	\$ - -	\$	400,020 14,323	\$	933,530 44,599	\$	75,610 -	\$	647,759 70,818	\$	4,897,464 894,978		
Professional services In-kind contributions Grants		2,650,391 666,186 304,176		42,830 - 70,114		21,810		86,487 - 16,913	35,416 - -	12,000		575,604 - -		504,730 - -		51,666 - -		372,008		4,352,942 666,186 391,203		
Travel Conferences and meetings		248,339 88,505		39,930 100,195		-		132,399 16,715	32,506 22,092	- - -		45,346 3,599		243,738 96,728		12,672 -		22,645 3,084		777,575 330,918		
Communications Information technology		19,541 258,189		4,963		-		14,849 1,162	5,447 -	-		2,533		3,986		1,359 17,701		4,797 218,479		57,475 495,531		
Occupancy Vehicles and equipment Depreciation		36,165 6,366		13,839 28,155 -		-		14,475 13,970 -	10,595 84,351 -	- - -		31,944 14 6,857		28,129 - 19.854		4,689 120 31		33,653 219		173,489 133,195 26,742		
Insurance Office expenses		71,275 101,759		2,343 19,278		-		- 5,214	2,336 5,469	- -		- 3,521		10,409 52,605		158 47,815		1,089		86,521 236,750		
Advertising Bank fees Other		22,440 28,633 33,626		9 154 1,144		-		1,249 617 1,986	- 305 2,306	- 1,999 150		10,635 1,998 2,321		4,281 4,632 145,490		73,254 683 43		18,184 519 649		130,052 39,540 187,715		
TOTAL EXPENSES	\$	7,411,855	\$	428,773	\$	21,810	\$	822,384	\$ 308,175	\$ 14,149	\$	1,098,715	\$	2,092,711	\$	285,801	\$	1,393,903	\$	13,878,276		